

## AP Vergil/Caesar Vocabulary List

This is a list of about 200 words found with the greatest frequency in the Vergil readings, the Caesar readings, or both. The information on this list is based upon the AP Vocabulary Cards published by Bolchazy-Carducci. The definitions listed are not meant to be an exhaustive list, but rather to give you a good sense of the word's most common meanings. Additional extended and idiomatic meanings may be found in the back of your textbook or in a good dictionary.

Author: both

Frequency: 15+

Total words: 22

Latin word (dictionary entry)		Definition(s)	Derivative(s)
ā, ab	(prep. w/ abl.)	from, away from; by	absent, abstain, abduction
ac, atque	(conj.)	and, and also; as, than	ND
ad	(prep. w/ acc.)	to, toward, near; ( <i>w/ numerals &amp; dates</i> ) about; at, by	admonish, addition
aut; aut . . . aut	(conj.)	or, either; either . . . or	ND
cum	(prep. w/ abl.)	with	comment, commit, convene, connect
cum	(conj.)	when, since; although	ND
dō	dare, dedī, datum	to give, put, appoint; to grant, honor	data, tradition, dative
et; et . . . et	(conj./adv.)	and, both, also, even; both . . . and	et cetera
hic	haec, hoc	this, these; the latter; he, she, it	ad hoc
ille	illa, illud	that, those; the former; he, she, it	ND
in	(prep. w/ acc. or abl.)	<i>w/ abl.</i> : in, on; among <i>w/ acc.</i> : into, onto, to; against; over; among; for	inhale, induct, import
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself; myself, yourself, themselves; very; he, she, it	ipso facto
magnus	-a, -um	great, large, huge; mighty; loud	magnitude, magnify
nec, neque; nec . . . nec	(conj.)	not, nor, and . . . not, neither; neither . . . nor	ND
nōn	(adv.)	not, no, by no means	nonissue
omnis	omne	all, every, whole; as a whole	omnipotent, omniscient
per	(prep. w/ acc.)	through, along; by; throughout	permanent, persistent; perforate
-que	(enclitic conj.)	and, also, even	ND
quī	quae, quod	who, which; what; that; any	quorum, quibble
sum	esse, fuī, futūrum	to be; to exist	essence, essential
sī	(conj.)	if; when; whether	ND
videō	-ēre, vīdī, vīsum	to see, perceive; to understand; ( <i>pass.</i> ) to be seen; ( <i>as deponent</i> ) to seem	vision, evidence

Author: Vergil

Frequency: 15+

Total words: 23

Latin word (dictionary entry)		Definition(s)	Derivative(s)
altus	-a, -um	high, lofty; deep, profound; ( <i>as a noun</i> ) the sea	altitude, altimeter
animus	-ī (M)	soul, spirit, heart; courage	animosity, animus
arma	-ōrum (N pl.)	weapons, arms; utensils, equipment	armada, army
deus	-ī (M)	god, deity	deify
dīcō	-ere, dīxī, dictum	to say, speak; to name, define	contradict, dictator
ego	meī, mihi, mē, mē	I, me	egotistical
ferō	ferre, tulī, lātum	to bring, carry; to wear; to report	transfer, defer, prefer
hīc	(adv.)	here	ND
iam	(adv.)	now, already	ND
ignis	ignis (M)	fire, light, lightning; passion, fury	ignition, igneous
nē	(conj.)	not; do not; lest	ND
-ne	(enclitic)	<i>introduces a yes/no question</i>	ND
nunc	(adv.)	now	ND
p̄rīmus	-a, -um	first; chief; excellent	primary, primitive
quis	quid	who, what	quiddity
sed	(conj.)	but	ND
sīc	(adv.)	thus, in this way	ND
tālis	tāle	such, of such a kind	ND
terra	-ae (F)	earth, land; soil	terrain, inter, extraterrestrial
tū	tuī, tibi, tē, tē	you ( <i>sing.</i> )	ND
tum	(adv.)	then, at that time, further	ND
urbs	urbis (F)	city	urban, suburb
vir	virī (M)	man, male; hero; husband	virile, triumvirate

Author: Caesar

Frequency: 15+

Total words: 42

Latin word (dictionary entry)		Definition(s)	Derivative(s)
bellum	-ī (N)	war	belligerent
castra	-ōrum (N pl.)	(military) camp	castle
cīvitās	cīvitātis (F)	state	civilian
cōnsilium	-ī (N)	advice; plan; council	counsel
dē	(prep. w/ abl.)	down from, from; about, concerning; for	descend
dīcō	-ere, dīxī, dictum	to say; to set, appoint; to administer; to plead	contradict
diēs	diēī (M or F)	day; <b>in diēs</b> every day	diurnal
ē, ex	(prep. w/ abl.)	out of; from; of; on; according to	exonerate
faciō	-ere, fēcī, factum	to do; make; to achieve; to carry out	factory
fīnēs	fīnium (M pl.)	borders; land, territory	final

fiō	fierī, factus sum	to be made; to be done; to happen	factory
Gallia	-ae (F)	Gaul (region of Gaul)	Gallic
Gallus	-ī (M)	Gaul (inhabitant of Gaul)	Gallic
habeō	-ēre, -uī, -itum	to have; to hold; to keep; to make (a speech); to take (account); to regard, consider	habitual
Helvētius	-a, -um	Helvetian	Helvetian
hiberna	-ōrum (M pl.)	winter quarters	hibernate
homō	hominis (M/F)	human, person	homicide
hostis	hostis (M/F)	enemy	hostility
īdem	eadem, idem	the same	identity
inter	(prep. w/ acc.)	between, among	interactive
is	ea, id	this; that; he, she, it	id
iter	itineris (N)	journey; march; route	itinerary
iubeō	-ēre, iussī, iussum	to order	jussive
lēgātus	-ī (M)	envoy, ambassador; lieutenant	delegation
legiō	legiōnis (F)	legion	legion
locus	-ī (M)	place, position; rank	location
mīles	mīlitis (M)	soldier	military
mittō	-ere, mīsī, missum	to send	transmission
multitūdō	multitūdinis (F)	crowd, multitude	multitude
nāvis	nāvis (F)	ship; <b>navis longa</b> warship	navy
noster	nostra, nostrum	our	paternoster, nostrum
pars	partis (F)	part; direction; side	partition
possum	posse, potuī	to be able, be powerful; to be possible	potential
prō	(prep. w/ abl.)	in front of, before; for, as; considering	process
proelium	-ī (N)	battle	ND
quod	(conj.)	because, the fact that; <b>propterea quod</b> for the very reason that	ND
reliquus	-a, -um	remaining, rest of, other	relic
rēs	reī (F)	thing; matter; affair; circumstance; supply; purpose; experience; <b>rēs publica</b> republic, state; <b>rēs gesta</b> deed	reality
---, suī	sibi, sē (sēsē), sē (sēsē)	himself, herself, itself, themselves; him, her, it, them; ( <i>as subj. of inf.</i> ) he, she, it, they	suicide, per sē
suus	-a, -um	his, her, its, their (own)	suicide
ūnus	-a, -um	one, only	unify
ut, utī	(conj.)	as, so that, to . . . ; that	ND

Latin word (dictionary entry)		Definition(s)	Derivative(s)
aliquis	aliqua, aliquid	someone, anyone, something	ND
alius	alia, aliud	another, other, else	alien, alienation
amor	amoris (M)	love, affection; Cupid ( <i>proper noun</i> )	amorous, paramour
ante	(prep. w/ acc.; adv.)	( <i>prep.</i> ) before, in front of; ( <i>adv.</i> ) previously	antebellum, antecedent
arx	arcis (F)	fortress, citadel; hill, peak	ND
aspiciō	-ere, aspexī, aspectum	to look at, behold	aspect
bellum	-ī (N)	war, combat, fight	bellicose, belligerent
caelum	-ī (N)	sky, heaven, weather	celestial
caput	capitis (N)	head, summit; person	capital, chapter
circum	(prep. w/ acc.)	around; at; near	circumference, circumspect
corpus	corporis (N)	body	corporation, corporal
dē	(prep. w/ abl.)	down from, away from; concerning, about	derivative, demented
dexter	dextra, dextrum	right, to the right; skillful; favorable	ambidextrous, dexterity
dūcō	-ere, dūxī, ductum	to lead, guide; to conduct; to choose; to think	conduct, induction, deduce
eō	īre, ī or īvī, itum	to go, walk, move; to ride; to sail	transition, initiate
errō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to wander, roam; to be mistaken	error, erratic
ē, ex	(prep. w/ abl.)	out of, from; according to	exhume, exhaust
fāma	-ae (F)	report, rumor; saying	famous, infamy
fātum	-ī (N)	fate, prediction	fatal, fated
fluctus	-ūs (M)	wave, tide, surge	fluctuate
for	fārī, fātus sum	to say, speak	infant, infancy
gēns	gentis (F)	race, clan; descendant	genteel, gentile
ingēns	ingentis	huge, massive, extraordinary	ND
īra	-ae (F)	anger, fury, hatred	ire, irate, irascible
Ītalia	-ae (F)	Italy	italics
iubeō	-ēre, iussī, iussum	to order, command; to tell	jussive
labor	-ōris (M)	labor, work; hardship, suffering	laborious, collaborate
lātus	-a, -um	wide, extensive, spacious	latitude, latitudinal
lītus	lītoris (N)	shore, beach	littoral
manus	-ūs (F)	hand; group, band; handwork	manual, manuscript, manufacture
medius	-a, -um	middle, the middle	mediator, mediocre
meus	-a, -um	my, mine	ND
multus	-a, -um	much; many ( <i>pl.</i> )	multiply, multimedia, multitude
nāvis	nāvis (F)	ship; fleet ( <i>pl.</i> )	navy, naval

noster	nostra, nostrum	our, ours	paternoster, nostrum
oculus	-ī (M)	eye	monocle, binoculars
ōs	ōris (N)	mouth; face; expression	oral, peroration
pater	patris (M)	father; ancestor	paternal, patron
pectus	pectoris (N)	chest, breast, heart	pectoral, expectorant
petō	-ere, -īvī, -ītum	to look for, seek; to attack; to scan	petition, competition, repetition
rēgīna	-ae (F)	queen	ND
regnum	-ī (N)	kingdom, realm; rule	reign, interregnum
saxum	-ī (N)	boulder, stone, large rock	saxifrage
---, suī	sibi, sē (sēsē), sē (sēsē)	himself, herself, itself, themselves; him, her, it, them; ( <i>as subj. of inf.</i> ) he, she, it, they	suicide, per se
sub	(prep. w/ acc. & abl.)	w/ <i>abl.</i> : under, at the foot of; w/ <i>acc.</i> : to, toward, up to	submarine, suburb
summus	-a, -um	highest, loftiest, supreme, the top of	summit, summary
tantus	-a, -um	so great, so much, so large	tantamount
teneō	-ēre, -uī, tentum	to hold, have; to occupy; to hold back	retain, sustain
Trōia	-ae (F)	Troy	Trojan
tuus	-a, -um	your ( <i>sing.</i> )	ND
ubi	(adv./ conj.)	where; when	ubiquitous
umbra	-ae (F)	shadow, shade; ghost	umbrella, sombrero
unda	-ae (F)	wave; water, sea	inundate, undulate
ut	(conj./ adv.)	as; when; so that; to; how!	ND
veniō	-īre, vēnī, ventum	to come, arrive; to go	convention, intervene
ventus	-ī (M)	wind, breeze	vent, ventilation

Latin word (dictionary entry)	Definition(s)	Derivative(s)	
accidit	-ere, accidit	to happen	accident
accipiō	-ere, accēpī, acceptum	to receive; to hear	acceptable
alius	alia, aliud	other, another; else; ( <i>pl.</i> ) others, some	alias
alter	altera, alterum	the one . . . the other, another	alternative
annus	-ī (M)	year	annual
arbitror	-ārī, -ātus sum	to think, consider	arbitration
arma	-ōrum (N pl.)	weapons, arms	armory
capiō	-ere, cēpī, captum	to seize, take; <b>consilium capere</b> to form, make	capture
causa	-ae (F)	cause, reason; case	cause
causā	(prep. w/ gen.)	for the sake of	cause
coepī	coepisse, coeptum	to have begun	ND
cognoscō	-ere, cognōvī, cognitum	to learn, learn about	cognitive
cōgō	-ere, coēgī, coāctum	to drive together, collect; to compel, force	cogent
coniciō	-ere, coniecī, coniectum	to throw, hurl	conjecture
cōstituō	-ere, cōstituī, cōstitutum	to place, station; to establish; to decide, determine	constitution, constituent
conveniō	-īre, convēnī, conventum	to come together, gather, meet	convention
cōpia	-ae (F)	supply; resource; ( <i>pl.</i> ) forces, troops, supplies	copious
discēdō	-ere, discessī, discessūrus	to depart	ND
eques	equitis (M)	horseman; knight; ( <i>pl.</i> ) cavalry	equestrian
exercitus	-ūs (M)	army	exercise
exīstimō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to think, consider	ND
facile	(adv.)	easily	facile, facility
flūmen	flūminis (N)	river	flume
frūmentum	-ī (N)	grain	ND
genus	generis (N)	birth, origin; kind, class	generation
Germānī	-ōrum (M pl.)	Germans	German
gravis	-e	heavy; serious; severe	gravity
interficiō	-ere, interfēcī, interfectum	to kill	ND
litterae	-ārum (F pl.)	letter, epistle; letters (of the alphabet); writing, writings	literary
longē	(adv.)	far, at a distance; by far	long
manus	-ūs (F)	hand; band, force (of an army)	manual

mīlle	(pl.) mīlia	thousand	mile, millenium
mors	mortis (F)	death	mortality
multus	-a, -um	much; (pl.) many	multinational
nē	(conj.)	so that not, not to . . . ; (after clauses of fearing) that; <b>nē quidem</b> not	ND
nihil	(N) (indecl.)	nothing, not anything; (w/ gen.) no	annihilate
nox	noctis (F)	night	nocturnal
nūllus	-a, -um	no; <b>nōn nūllus</b> some	annul
numerus	-ī (M)	number	numeral
ōrdō	ōrdinis (M)	rank, position	ordinary
perīculum	-ī (N)	danger	perilous
persuādeō	-ēre, persuāsī, persuāsum	to persuade (w/ dat.)	persuasive
populus	-ī (M)	people, nation	population
p̄rimus	-a, -um	first	primal
proficīscor	-ī, profectus sum	to set out, depart	profection
proximus	-a, -um	nearest, next	approximate
pūblicus	-a, -um	public, common	publication
pugnō	-āre, -āvī, -ātum	to fight	pugnacious
quam	(adv.)	as, than; (w/ superlative) as . . . as possible; <b>post(eā) quam</b> after; <b>prius quam</b> before	ND
quis	quid	who, what; (after sī, nīsī, num, nē)	quiddity
recipiō	-ere, recēpī, receptum	to receive; <b>sē recipere</b> to go; to withdraw; to recover	reception
Rhēnus	Rhēnī (M)	Rhine (river between Gaul and Germany)	Rhine
salūs	salūtis (F)	well-being, safety	salutation, salutatorian
sed	(conj.)	but	ND
summus	-a, -um	highest, greatest; most important	summit
superior	superius	upper, higher; previous; more effective	superiority
tamen	(adv.)	nevertheless, however, still	ND
tēlum	-ī (N)	spear, javelin	ND
tempus	temporis (N)	time	temporary
tum	(adv.)	then, at that time	ND
ūtor	ūfī, ūsus sum	to use, make use of (w/ abl.)	utilize
vallum	-ī (N)	palisade of stakes on top of an embankment, rampart	ND
veniō	-īre, vēnī, ventum	to come	prevent
virtūs	virtūtis (F)	valor, courage; virtue	virtue
volō	velle, voluī	to wish, want	volition

Latin word (dictionary entry)	Definition(s)	Derivative(s)
accipiō -ere, accēpī, acceptum	to receive, accept; to welcome; to hear	acceptable, accepted
adversus -a, -um	opposite, turned toward; facing	adversity, advertise, inadvertent
aequor aequoris (N)	sea, sea surface; waves; plain	ND
agmen agminis (N)	battle line, column, multitude, army	agminate
agō -ere, ēgī, actum	to do, drive; to pursue; go on! ( <i>imperative</i> )	action, agitation, cogent
ait (defective vb.)	she says, he says	ND
anima -ae (F)	breath; life, existence, soul	animal, animation
annus -ī (M)	year; season	annual, perennial
antrum -ī (N)	cave, cavern	antrum
aperiō -īre, -uī, apertum	to open, uncover, disclose, reveal	aperture, aperitif
āra -ae (F)	altar	ND
ārdeō -ēre, ārsī, ārsum	to burn, blaze	ardent, arson
at (conj.)	but; yet, at least	ND
āter ātra, ātrum	black, dark; gloomy, deadly	atrium, atribilious
aura -ae (F)	air, breeze; favor, light	aura, aurora
capiō -ere, cēpī, captum	to seize, grasp; to form; to deceive	capture, caption, receipt
causa -ae (F)	cause, reason, motive	causal, excuse
celer celeris, celere	quick, swift, speedy	accelerate, celerity
clāmor -ōris (M)	shout, roar; applause	acclaim, clamor, declaim
classis classis (F)	fleet, division; ship	class, classical
comes comitis (M/F)	friend, comrade, companion	concomitant
coniūnx coniugis (M/F)	spouse, wife, husband	conjunction, conjugal
cor cordis (N)	heart, spirit, feelings	cordial, discord, accord
corripiō -ere, -uī, correptum	to seize, snatch, grab	ND
crēdō -ere, crēdidī, crēditum	to believe, trust, confide in (+ <i>dat.</i> )	credit, creed, credible, credulous
crūdēlis crūdēle	cruel, crude	cruelty
cūra -ae (F)	anxiety, distress, care, concern	curator, accurate, secure
cursus -ūs (M)	running, running course; haste	incursion, cursor, recourse
Danaus -ī (M)	Greek, of Danaus ( <i>a king of Greece</i> )	Danaan
dea -ae (F)	goddess	deity
dēmittō -ere, dēmīsi, dēmissum	to drop, let down, shed	demise
dolor doloris (M)	anguish, distress, pain	dolorous, doleful