## 2012 Classical Literacy Exam – Level II

- 1. What is the name of Athena's terror-inducing shield?
- 2. What Latin phrase means "by virtue of one's office"?
- 3. What adjective, derived from a triform mythological monster that was slain by Bellerophon, refers to something as existing only in unchecked imagination?
- 4. What Latin phrase means "in place of the parent"?
- 5. What was the name of Mercury's snake-entwined staff?
- 6. What Latin phrase is used to mean an "average per person"?
- 7. What adjective derives from the Latin word for "boy" and means "childish"?
- 8. Who was the ancient Greek author of fables that often featured talking animals?
- 9. What Latin phrase means "to the stars through adversity"?
- 10. What 5<sup>th</sup> century B.C. Roman left his plow to serve as dictator in a time of emergency?
- 11. Which Latin phrase, meaning "Behold the Man," is said to have been spoken by Pontius Pilate when he was presenting Christ, crowned with thorns, to a hostile crowd?
- 12. What Roman triplets, during the reign of Tullus Hostilius, defeated the Curiatii, triplets from hostile Alba Longa?
- 13. What daughter of Minos helped Theseus escape the dangers of the Labyrinth and the Minotaur?
- 14. What Latin phrase means "thus passes the glory of the world"?
- 15. What word from the Latin, meaning "flowing like honey," is used to describe a sweet melody?
- 16. To what group did Clotho, Lachesis, and Atropos belong?
- 17. What Latin phrase means "the existing state of affairs"?
- 18. From the transformation into reeds of what nymph did Pan fashion a musical pipe?
- 19. What noun from the Latin word for "grandson" refers to favoring one's own relatives?
- 20. What Latin word is used in English to refer to the customs and values of a cultural period?
- 21. What Latin phrase describes a verbal miscue or slip of the tongue?
- 22. What epic begins with the poet singing of arms and the man who founds Roman civilization?
- 23. What adjective derived from Latin refers to something characteristic of the common people?
- 24. What Emperor in 313 A.D. proclaimed (in his Edict of Milan) religious toleration throughout the Empire?
- 25. What Latin legal phrase, meaning "body of crime," refers to the principle that a crime must be proven to have been committed before one can be convicted of that crime?





## 2012 Classical Literacy Exam – Level II Continued

- 26. What riddle, solved by Oedipus, had "Man" as its answer?
- 27. What noun derived from the Latin meaning "without worry" refers to a job with little responsibility?
- 28. What Roman patrician first served under Marius and but later undertook a civil war against Marius and his followers?
- 29. What ancient Babylonian story is re-imagined in Shakespeare's Romeo and Juliet?
- 30. What is the Greek term for a city-state?
- 31. What Latin phrase means "at first glance"?
- 32. What sister of Phrixus fell off the Golden Ram in their escape from Ino?
- 33. What Latin term refers to a person's devotion to his religious responsibilities?
- 34. What Latin term is used in philosophy to refer to the highest good?
- 35. Who was the leader of Greek forces in the Trojan War?
- 36. What daughter of Cassiopeia did Perseus rescue from the sea-monster Cetus?
- 37. What Latin phrase means "let the buyer beware"?
- 38. What labor did Hercules, at right, accomplish with the help of the Alpheus and Peneus rivers?
- 39. What Latin phrase means "while I breathe, I hope"?
- 40. What Latin phrase means "a healthy mind in a healthy body"?
- 41. What is the name of the Cyclops whose eye Odysseus poked out?
- 42. What English adjective, referring to someone as indolent or idle, derives from the Latin noun meaning "leisure"?
- 43. Give the Latin for the abbreviation Q.E.D.
- 44. What term for a medicine that has no pharmacological effect derives from the Latin verb meaning "I will please"?
- 45. Who gave the funeral oration for Caesar and in Shakespeare's *Julius Caesar* speaks the words "Friends, Romans, Countrymen"?
- 46. What is the Latin phrase, meaning "hurry slowly," used by Augustus in response to supporters who wanted to make changes at a speed that he thought was too great?
- 47. Who was the mother of Zeus' daughter Helen?
- 48. What Latin abbreviation means "in the same place"?
- 49. What is the Latin phrase that refers to a law applied retroactively?
- 50. Who was the mother of Zeus' sons Minos, Radamanthus, and Sarpedon?



